



“十三五”职业教育  
国家规划教材



全国优秀教材  
一等奖

# New Practical English

Fifth Edition

**第五版**

## 新编实用英语 综合教程 1 Comprehensive Course

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高等教育出版社

## Understanding a Short Speech / Talk

### Listen and Complete



- ④ Now listen to a short speech / talk and fill in the blanks according to what you have heard. The words in brackets will give you some hints.

Good morning, everyone. It's my honor to introduce 1 \_\_\_\_\_ (whom?) to you. Professor Waters is from 2 \_\_\_\_\_ (which country?). She will teach us English 3 \_\_\_\_\_ (when?). Professor Waters is an experienced teacher. She has taught English 4 \_\_\_\_\_ (where?). She is a very good teacher and she is really an expert in 5 \_\_\_\_\_ (what?). She is the author of 6 \_\_\_\_\_ (what?) in this field. So, it is a pleasure for us to have her as 7 \_\_\_\_\_ (who?) here. Now, let's welcome her to say 8 \_\_\_\_\_ (what?) to us!

### After-Class Activity

Go to iSmart for the after-class activity.



## Section III

## Trying Your Hand

## Practicing Applied Writing

### Write and Simulate

- ① Read the following sample of Business Cards and learn to write your own.

Sample

National Board of Employment, Education and Training

**Michael Smith**  
**Professor / Chairman**

Address: 12 Farrell Place PO Box 9880 Canberra City, ACT2601 Australia  
Tel.: (02) 85403636  
Cell phone: 0405746666  
E-mail: mism2012@nbeet.com  
WeChat: MS0405746666

委员会; 就业



## Write and Create

- ② Translate the following business card into Chinese, using the data bank for reference.

**Binhai Electronics Ltd.**

**Li Tiegang**  
**Software Dept. Manager / Electronic Engineer**

Address: No. 50 Changjiang Road, Binhai City  
 Post code: 116023  
 Tel.: 0411-4673XXXX  
 Fax: 0411-4708XXXX  
 E-mail: ltg6@263.com



(data bank)

- ③ Fill in the passport with your own personal information.

Type	Country Code	Passport No.
Name		
Sex	Nationality	Date of birth
Place of birth		Date of issue
Place of issue		Date of expiry
Authority		Bearer's signature

## Reviewing Grammar and Writing Sentences

### Window on Grammar



#### 常用的英语基本句型 (Basic Sentence Structures)

##### ① 主语+谓语 (+宾语) (+状语)

Animals can't speak. 动物不会讲话。(主+谓)

Mary runs every morning. 玛丽每天早晨跑步。(主+谓+状)

They friended each other. 他们互加了好友。(主+谓+宾)

I gave him my phone number. 我给了他我的电话号码。(主+谓+间宾+直宾)

She loves dogs very much. 她非常喜爱狗。(主+谓+宾+状)

##### ② 主语+系动词+表语

Self-introductions are important. 自我介绍很重要。

##### ③ There be 句式

There is a map of China on the wall. 墙上有一幅中国地图。

### Write and Apply Rules

#### ④ Analyze the following sentences to see which patterns they belong to.

- 1) This old computer works too slowly.
- 2) An introduction usually includes a greeting and a handshake.
- 3) My e-mail address is lin@campus.com.
- 4) Then I will wave goodbye to my classmates.
- 5) The head of our department will give a party to welcome you.
- 6) In her small handbag there is her ID card.

### Write and Translate

#### ⑤ Translate the following sentences into English.

- 1) 我们经常为外国朋友准备一些中国食品。

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2) 你能帮我个忙吗?

---

3) 我们在网上替他预订一个比较安静的房间吧。

---

4) 李兰每天早晨教格林先生学习中文。

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5) 请叫我大卫好了。

---

6) 你经常跟父母视频聊天吗?

---

7) 这篇课文中有不少生词。

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### Write and Describe

- ⑥ Write a short passage of about 60 words to tell a story or describe an event related to the picture given below. Some useful words and phrases have been provided here to help you. You may start the passage with the sentence: Chinese New Year is also known as the Spring Festival.



- Spring Festival (春节);
- home and abroad (国内外);
- special customs;
- pay a new year call (拜年);
- greet each other;
- bow to each other;
- offer best wishes;
- give money in a red envelope (发红包);
- a happy new year...



**After-Class Activity**

Go to iSmart for the after-class activity.

**Section IV****Maintaining a Sharp Eye****Passage A****People's Love to Communicate Never Changes**

In the past, it was a small stamp that helped family members and friends to keep in touch with each other. With the coming of the telephone, people could not only read words, but also hear each other's voices. Later, the rise of the Internet joins people in different places with QQ, Skype, Blog and Facebook. Nowadays, WeChat gives people even more ways to communicate.

Most young people want to enjoy the warm love from their family and friends, but not too much control from them. They want to follow the time closely, but they also long for peace of mind. The new ways of communication make this possible. Often, they only need a simple "Hello" to change yesterday's

strangers into today's friends. And they can also keep silent in a friend circle (WeChat Moment).

There are pros and cons in this change. Many people worry about their privacy. Many parents worry about their children's friend circles: They are too large and too different! However, the new ways of communication could give them freedom and chance to make smart choices. Parents can also have a try themselves!



### Useful Words and Expressions

stamp /stæmp/ *n.* 邮票

voice /vɔɪs/ *n.* 语音, 说话声

control /kən'trəʊl/ *n.* 控制

closely /'kləʊslɪ/ *ad.* 紧紧地

possible /'pɒsəbl/ *a.* 可能的

simple /'sɪmpl/ *a.* 简单的

stranger /'streɪndʒə/ *n.* 陌生人

silent /'saɪlənt/ *a.* 沉默的

circle /'sɜ:kəl/ *n.* 圈

privacy /'praɪvəsi/ *n.* 隐私

freedom /'fri:dəm/ *n.* 自由

chance /tʃɑ:ns/ *n.* 机会

smart /smɑ:t/ *a.* 明智的, 聪明的

in the past 在过去

family member 家人

keep in touch 保持联系

long for 渴望

peace of mind 安心

make...possible 使...成为可能

keep silent 保持沉默

friend circle 朋友圈

pros and cons 利弊, 优缺点

worry about 担心...

make smart choices

做出明智的选择

have a try 尝试

### Read and Think

#### ① Answer the following questions according to the passage.

1) What helped people to keep in touch in the past?

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2) What is the difference between a letter and a telephone call?

---

3) What are the ways of communication with the rise of the Internet?

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4) What will people do if they don't want to be very active in their friend circles (WeChat Moments)?

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5) Why do parents often worry about their children's friend circles (WeChat Moments)?

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6) Can you name some pros and cons of the new ways of communication?

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## Read and Complete

- ② Fill in the blanks with the proper expressions given below, changing the form if necessary.

keep in touch

join...with

make it possible

pros and cons

long for

peace of mind

worry about

friend circle

make smart choices

have a try

- 1) There are \_\_\_\_\_ in everything, old or new.
- 2) In this busy world, we need more \_\_\_\_\_.
- 3) Do you always \_\_\_\_\_ with your friends home and abroad?
- 4) WeChat \_\_\_\_\_ for my mom to show her flowers every day.
- 5) Some people \_\_\_\_\_ the future but also worry about new changes in their life.
- 6) Running is fun! Why not \_\_\_\_\_?

## Read and Translate

- ③ Translate the following sentences into English with the words or expressions given.

- 1) 大城市里的许多人都渴望能享有宁静的心境。 **long for, peace of mind**

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- 2) 我担心自己的隐私。加入这个微信群是明智之选吗? **worry about, a smart choice**

---

- 3) 我们校长今天无法和你见面。明天咱们再试试看。 **make it possible, have a try**

---

- 4) 只需在这里轻轻一按 (click), 你就可以把照片发到朋友圈。 **only need, friend circle**

---

- 5) 许多年轻人不喜欢太多的管制, 他们渴望更多的自由。 **control, long for**

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## Read and Simulate

- ④ Pay attention to the italicized ( 斜体的 ) parts in the English sentences and translate the Chinese sentences by simulating the structure of the English sentences.

- 1
- *It was* a small stamp *that* helped family members and friends *to* keep in touch.
  - *It was* a smile *that* helped the two strangers *to* become close friends.



正是一张旧名片让我们又取得了联系。

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- 2
- *With the coming of* the telephone, people could *not only* read words, *but also* hear each other's voices.
  - *With the rising of* the sun, we could *not only* see the view, *but also* enjoy birds' songs.



随着微信的出现，人们不仅能交更多的朋友，还能获取更多的信息。

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- 3
- *Often, they only need* a simple "Hello" *to* change yesterday's strangers into today's friends.
  - *Often, you only need* a happy "emoji" ( 表情符号 ) *to* share a friend's happiness.



通常，我们只需要一个简单的“对不起”就能获取原谅。

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- 4
- *There are* pros *and* cons in this change.
  - *There are* Chinese students *and* American students in our class.



这个地方既有晴日也有雨天。

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- 5
- *However, the new ways of communication could* give them freedom *and* chance *to* make smart choices.
  - *However, the cake could* have more oil *and* sugar *to* make us fat.



然而，新的公司可以让我们有更多时间和机会接触到更多的客户。

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**Passage** (B)**Go to iSmart for Passage:** How to Greet People in Different Languages.**Section V****Appreciating Chinese Culture**

❖ 不学礼，无以立。

No one can stand firm without learning good manners.

❖ 己所不欲，勿施于人。

Do not do on others what you don't want others to do on you.

❖ 爱人者，人恒爱之；敬人者，人恒敬之。

Love others, and others will love you.

Respect others, and others will respect you.

❖ 严以律己，宽以待人。

Always be strict with yourself and lenient ( 宽容的 ) to others.

❖ 好话一句三冬暖，恶语伤人六月寒。

A kind word will warm people even in the coldest days of winter;

A bad word will freeze people even in the hottest days of summer.